

In 1902 George Williams of near Lobelia,Pocahontas County,W,Va bou-

ght a circular saw mill,his first operation was a set on Caesar Mountain for S.J Payne of Hillsboro who had bought a tract of timber from Sam & Sabina Wamsley for \$175.00 and they received in payment one horse at \$125. and a buggy at \$50.00 this contract was written August 4,1902.

325.000 was cut at this set and upon completion moved to Seebert.

His next set was also for S.J Payne and the mill was set at what was known at that time as Carter Siding which is just below Seebert,W,Va the timber having been bought from many different people of Seebert and the surrounding terretory.This operation started in April 1903 and run to May 1904.

Camps were built to take care of the men and barns were built to stable the horses,as Payne had one and two teams there most of the time beades the horses of Ellis McCarty of Hillsboro and K.O Wade of the Wade corner which is a section at the top of the Seebert hill.

The lumber was loaded in box cars of the C & O Railroad and shipped to many different sections,400,000 was sawed at this set and Williams was sawyer on all of his operations.

From Seebert the mill was moved to Red Lick Mountain to saw for Smith and Whiting they having bought this tract of timber from W.H Shearer who lived on the head of Dry Creek above Onoto. In the Company were Captain A.F Smith and Jim Whiting.

There was 378 acrs in this bandary and bounded as follows starting at the head of Dry Creek thence to the Silas Barlow line then to the line of I.M Armagast and with the lines of S.B Elkins and H.G Davis and then

Commerce And Industry-S.G Smith,Hillsboro,W,Va.Pocahontas County.
----- George Williams Concluded-----

Kinnison in his carpenter work as W.W Kinnison contracted to build and
constructed some of Pocahontas County's best and most expensive buildings
among the m were the Methodist Church at Marlinton,W,Va. The Hillsboro Gra-
School and a residence in the Kinnison Addition of Hillsboro ~~they/we~~ //
and the Bank Of Hillsboro Building these were all brick buildings and con-
structed by Kinnison a resident of Hillsboro and near Lobelia,so most of the
timber he bought and had saved was used by him in the construction of buildi-
ngs of some kind or other.

Information-----George Williams/~~they/we~~ Hillsboro,W.Va. (R F D)

Court Records, Marlinton, "

Feb. 23, 1940

Nella Y. McLaughlin

Juanita S. Dilley
Clover Lick, W. Va.
Pocahontas County
May 2, 1940

Ch. 4 Section 5a - 1

During the Industrial Period (1860-1910) the people of Pocahontas County repaired and reestablished their saw mills, grist mills, tanneries, and so forth, that they had established before the Civil War, then of course there were many new ones built and many of the old ones were under new management. These, however, were all small individual businesses just as they had been before the war. No great commercial industries were begun until 1876 when the St. Lawrence Boom and Lumber Company came into the county and began cutting the white pine, cherry and walnut and rafting it down the Greenbrier River to Ronceverte. Since Pocahontas was so abundant in these timbers, this became a very important industry. Practically all of the lumber taken from this county during the next twenty-five years was taken out in this manner.

While it became known that Pocahontas had small deposits of iron, and some marble nothing was done to develop an industry and no mineral rights were taken.

Since agriculture and grazing were the chief occupation and there was no coal, nor enough other minerals to attract corporations there was no struggle between the land owners and corporations. The land was still in the hands of the original owners or their families and was valued only for its timber, grazing and for the timber. Even yet many farmers continued to clear their fields and to roll the logs into piles and burn them not realizing that they were destroying what would have soon been worth a fortune to them.

As soon as the railroads were completed in 1901, the county began to improve for now, that transportation was available, lumber companies were anxious to open up this vast timber section. Lumber towns sprang up almost over night, but when the lumbering was done they disappeared almost as fast.

There was once a man by the name of Henry Phillips who was looking over this land in the 1790. He engaged a surveyor, William Pooge of Marlins Botton, and surveyed 41,000 acres at the headwaters of Greenbrier River. This survey took in most of that rich timber country. About the same time a Randolph County surveyor made a survey of 31,000 acres for Richard Smythe which interfered, and lapped on the 41,000 acres.

Henry Phillips having acquired this land paid little or no attention to it, not even paying the paltry taxes. With other large surveys it lay idle and useless.

The legislature of Virginia finding that such large grants hindered development, evolved the law of forfeiture. So in the 1830's and 1840's they began to cut up these lands and sell them for the benefit of the school fund. The Phillips 41,000 acres was thus disposed of to the highest bidders. It brought \$212.00 which was about the cost of surveying and selling it.

In the 1880's there was a law suit over this land because of the surveys of Phillips and Smythe. But it seems that the Smythe surveys called for a cypress and no cypress could be found in these high mountains. The work probably should have been cippus meaning a set stone. At any rate, Pocahontas county wrested from Randolph County this large territory.

This threw to Pocahontas county a big boundary of spruce and hemlock forest country so rich in timber as to render it worthless for anything else.

On the titles based on this sale of forfeitures the land rose in value until it was worth something like \$5,000,000 in one day for the timber alone, and now that the timber has been cut is held at something like \$5.00 an acre for grazing.

In 1903-1915 when the heavy growth of timber was being operated a number of towns sprang up and flourished for a while and disappeared. Among them: Wilkell, Gertude, May, Brancher, Madeline, Olive, Nida, Winterburn, Burner and Oxley. The Coal and Iron Railway. What a vision of wealth and prosperity that name once conjured. Town sprang up and drummers walked the railroad from one town to the next when the trains did not run to suit them. The above mentioned towns occupied the sixteen miles of river and railroad which lies between Durbin and where Randolph County begins at the divide.

This is now a part of the cold and barren which lies in Pocahontas. Where as it used to look stern and wild, it now looks wild and naked.

From Pocahontas Times - 1918 by Andrew Price
The above towns were only a few of the lost towns of Pocahontas. During the lumbering days towns sprang up all along the Greenbrier River and than lost their importance or ceased to exist except in name, Sitlington, Clover Lick, Harter, Campbelltown, Stilwell. This was partly after 1910, however.

West Virginia Writers' Project
RESEARCH IDENTIFICATION REPORT

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Research Worker Samuel G. Smith Date Research Taken 3/14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21
1941

Typist Samuel G. Smith Date Typed 3/21, 22, /41

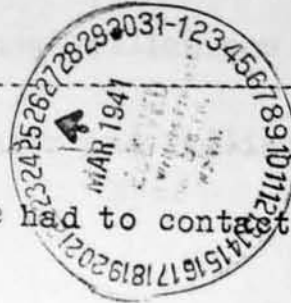
O.B. Curry, J.R. Guthrie & court records

Source Marlinton. W. Va. Date Filed

Jay And William Buckley. Buckeye. W. Va.

Julian Arbuckle. Maxwelton. W. Va.

This Co. has all new men at present therefore had to contact former
employees and information was hard to get.



41 Commerce And Industry. Samuel G Smith Hillsboro. W. Va. Pocahontas Co.
West Virginia Pulp And Paper Co. Cass. W. Va.

The W. Va. Pulp And Paper Co. began operation in 1900 and have been operating practically steady since that time, the mill site was bought from Newton J Gum and at that time was being farmed by him.

The W. Va. Pulp And Paper Co. was made up by and with the following men John G Luke of Orange, N. Y and his sons William, now at Covington. Va. Al Luke, Charlie Luke and S. F Slaymaker and William Whitmer of Pa. Slaymaker had the selling of all lumber.

The general manager of this co. was E. P Shafer for a long period and the present mgr. is S. D Huff, R. S Hickman was general mgr. of the Co. store and Burke McCarty was assistant store mgr. The name of the store is The Pocahontas Supply which did an enormous business at one time as they had as high as 20 clerks besides the other stores at Spruce and Slaty Fork besides small stores at some of the coal mines.

This is a double band mill that cut about 75 to 80,000 a day when they were operating the best of their timber, they had 14 log engines and 3 of these were the largest Shay engines built at that time, they had 10 to 12 loaders besides the steam skidders that they used on Elk and other sections ~~XXXXXX~~ but at one time they had 27 camps and had about 10 teams to the camp therefore they had over 200 teams of horses or 400 head. They had a steam shovel and a ditcher.

Their R R was known as The Greenbrier Cheat And Elk River R R

or the G.C & E. with Robert Hivio as R R Supt. The railroad started at Cass went up Leatherwood to Spruce and there it forked went down Cheat River near Cheat Junction, the other fork leads to Bergoo, Slatyfork and vec, with a line up Flk River and in on Tea Creek by way of Red Lick Mt.

The mill foremans were William Anderson and Charlie Furman, the druggist was Harry Hill and at present store Mgr, E.C Smith was store Mgr. at Slatyfork, Jay Buckley was clerk at Slatyfork and run commissarys for the Co. at different places, William Buckley worked in the store at Cheat. The wood supts, were Sol McNeely, Heaston Payne ~~XXX~~ Judson Taylor and John (Jack) Crookshanks, lumber graders J.R Guthrie and Mark Wood Gum, the postmasters have been Dr. Joe Ayers, Lake Clark and James Moyers the present P.M, Merl Irvine conductor and train master, George Graham was in charge of the office R.W Fox bookkeeper and Leona Sheppard office worker, John Hannah G.C. & E .R.R. Elmer Duncan shop clerk train master and office man, Joe Graves yard foreman, S.B Nethkin run the Company Store and operated the meat market for several years but the present farm manager is George Waugh, George Anderson was shovel man for the R R and another George Anderson was assistant mill foreman, Yard foreman Hob Rose.

The first Company doctor was Dr. Julian Arbuckle he was one of Greenbrier County, leading doctors after he left Cass, the present Dr. is Dr. U.H Hannah and their veterinary was Dr. F.C Nickel.

The following were engineers on the G.C & E.R.R. some time or other

George Williams, Cal Bradley, George Cromer, Ben Cameron, Sam Waugh, Frank Williams, Floyd Dorman, H.C Gilmore, Thurman Fitzwater, Pat Bradley, Charlie & Grover Craddock-Red Stanley, C.W Odell was train dispatcher. Frank Imes was conductor on Cheat. James Collison was time keeper for the woods and took orders for the

I camps. The sawyers were the following men Tim Kenealey, Jean Kepner, Homer Brown, Ray Ott, Blackie Calhoun, Robert Blackburn, Warren Shifflet, Joe Hannah was

Frank Kepner
one of the first sawyers, and the present sawyers are Harry Miller and Oscar Sarson. Joe Wooddell is town police. Herbert Shafer master mechanic and shop foreman, their electric welder man is Chalmers Shrader.

The W.Va. Pulp And Paper Co. have operated over something like 110,000 acres ^{in Boone Co.} besides some in other counties and this acreage covered the most of the upper end of Pocahontas County, and took in the following territory, Cass, Back Mt, Cheat Mt, Down Cheat River, Bergoo Creek, Slatyfork, Gauley Mt, Elk River and to the Randolph County line and when they were operating from 1915 to 30 they employed between 2500 and 3,000 men that received from \$ 2.50 to \$ 4.60 a day (the high prices were during the war.)

Besides the band mill at Cass they had a pulp mill at Spruce and they put out solid train loads of pulp that was shipped to Covington Va. to their paper mill or to Luke Md to a paper mill there and on March 10. 1940 they had a big ^{fire} ~~fire~~ at the Covington plant that destroyed several thousand dollars

worth of property and material, losing 10 million pounds of finished kraft and scrap besides the paper and two men lost their lives J.E Steeley plant Supt. and Walter F Linger mill chemist and dept. head were overcome with smoke and died of a heart attack.

During the war they had an Extract plant in the lower end of Cass at what is called the Y, and here they made khaki dye the supt. was A. Molton.

The population of Cass at the present time is 800 but back a few years ago it had a population of 22,00 and at that time was the largest town in Pocahontas County, Cass has about 400 ~~EX~~ Company houses a school for the white population also a school for the colored, 3 churches and a large hotel that would accommodate from 50 to 75 people that was under the management of Mrs. Jack Crookshanks and a Mrs. Heaster at different times they employed 4 or 5 girls and 2 cooks, besides this establishment they had private hotels and restaurants on the east side across the river, and it was on east side where the lumber hicks mostly put up and it was here that several murders were committed and was known as dirty street over here you found 2 or 3 stores a restaurant, a hotel and several privately owned houses.

The Co. had camps from Spruce to Bemis on the Western Maryland R R, most of the C. O & I R R was built by Italians and Austrians and these were known as the bohunk camps.

During their operations coal was discovered and mines were opened up on top of Gauley Mt. between Bergoo Creek and Slatyfork this mine was operated until 1940. another mine was opened up below Spruce and was called the Hopkins mine, another was the Linan mine just below the Hopkins mine, and about 1920 Big John mine and Deer Lick mines were opened up, this was about the time they were lumbering up Fishing Hawk Creek this coal was mostly used by the Co. in their trains and at the town of Cass. You find coal on many of their holdings and no doubt some day these mines will be reopened and new ones opened up.

The W.Va Pulp And Paper Company beyond a doubt had the largest operations of any Co. operating in Pocahontas Co. and today they own several thousand acres of land but have sold several thousand acres to the government for reforestation purposes, their farming operations are very extensive as they have farm lands from just outside of Cass to the Greenbank road and along Deer Creek and you find land in high state of cultivation and some of the finest barns that are found in this section of the State and in these they winter from 2 to 300 head of cattle and back a few years ago they produced over 1,000 lambs a year.

The W.Va. Pulp & Paper Co. Operations in Pocahontas County have meant more to the growth of the county than any other operation that has taken place here as they not only furnished employment to the people but have helped

greatly in the way of taxation besides the towns that have sprung up namely Cass, Slatyfork, and Spruce besides scattered houses at these coal mines at Hopkins mine, Linan mine, Deer Lick & Big John mines, at Spruce where they had the pulp mill you found hundreds of acres of spruce trees as this is a cold place snow getting 2 to 3 feet deep.

During their 40 years of operating at Cass it is estimated they cut 1,126,400,000 and about the same amount of pulp wood. most of the hardwood went to Luke Md. and it is estimated by one of their former lumber graders that they carried 16 million feet of lumber on the yards at a time. They had a planing mill and put out finished surfaced lumber in the way of siding, flooring and other dressed lumber that was mostly used locally in the county.

The Pocahontas Supply Co. store did a business of \$ 1,200,000.00 a year business when they were in the best of the timber and when business was good.

The mill burned in 1924 but was rebuilt at once.

Cass today is a thriving lumber town that has meant a lot to Pocahontas County as it made a market for all the surplus farm commodities of the surrounding territory, paid enormous taxes that helped our county schools and government and furnished employment to thousands of her citizens this was Pocahontas County's largest operation and the payroll of the W.Va. Pulp and Paper Co. was the largest of any in Pocahontas. The lumbering from about 1900 to 1928 was the greatest industry in the County but since that time the oper-

There have been smaller operations but the Government has bought thousands of acres of cut over land for reforestation purposes so in years to come it is hoped the lumber industry will be better than at the present time due to the reforestation.

The W.Va. Pulp And Paper Company hope to complete their operations at Cass in 2 or 3 years the present time they are just operating in order to furnish employment to the population of Cass.

Information - O. B. Curry. Marlinton. W. Va.

J. R. Guthrie. " "

Court Records. " "

Jay Buckley. Buckeye. W. Va.

William Buckley. " "

Julian Arbuckle. Maxwelton. W. Va.

All the above worked for the Co. at some time or other but Arbuckle and his father was Co. Dr. for a time at Cass.

56
Nelle Y. McLaughlin
Second Ave.

1940

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Subject Commerce & Industry

Date 3/13/41

Research Worker Samuel G Smith

Date Research Taken 3/13/41
& 3/12/41

Typist Smith

Date Typed 3/13/41

Source James Forney. Marlinton. W. Va.
Court Records.

Date Filed _____

Some of the information was gotten before these dates but not completed
until above dates.



Commerce And Industry. Samuel G Smith Hillsboro. W. Va. Pocahontas Co.
Williams And Pifer Lumber Co.

In 1917 was incorporated and L. H. Williams was Pres. and Gen mgr.
A. G. Pifer Vice Pres. and Dr. M. S. Wilson Sec. and Treas, all of Marlinton. W.
Va.

Their operations have been all over Pocahontas County and part of
Greenbrier as they operated in 1917 on Spring Creek in Greenbrier Co. this
was sawed by J. L. Howard of Buckeye. and in 1920 they were operating on Lau-
rel Creek. 1917 on Elk. and in 1920 on Brushy Mt. Cummins Creek. Beaver Creek
and until 1926 they were operating in the Huntersville District but in 1929
they bought two tracts of timber from F. P. Clark totaling 810 acres and in
1930 they bought a boundary of 60 acres of the John Gay est. on Bucks Run and
in 1931 they bought a tract of 158 acres on the Dry Fork of Stony Creek
from William D and Jessie Burgess of Laurel Creek. and since that time they
have had their circular mill set in the upper part of the town of Marlinton
and buying and trucking logs where ever they can buy any in connection with
this mill they run a planer and sell building material already surfaced and
ready for use.

When they were operating at capacity they used from 6 to 8 teams of
horses to do the skidding had a log engine and 4 or 5 log trucks when they were
operating on Laurel Creek and used from 3 to 4 trucks to haul lumber and logs.

Bert Roberts was their sawyer for quite a long time, and Alva Johnson
is the present lumber grader and has been for several years.

Besides their lumbering operations they have a large store, in which
they have their office, a general store a meat market with an experienced meat
cutter in Clarence Jordan Ward Wimer store man assisted by hired help and bes-
ides this they distribute Conoco gasoline and oil in Pocahontas and Randolph
County. this business was all built up from their lumbering operations of the
last 24 years.

Information. James Forney. Marlinton. W. Va.
Court Records. Marlinton. W. Va.

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7TH, 1899.

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The Pulp Mills.

A rumor is current here this week to the effect that the Pulp Mill people will probably locate their plant at Covington, where large inducements are said to have been offered them, instead of at Caldwell. We do not give credence to this rumor, for it seems to us to be very improbable in view of all that has already been done at Caldwell, and the accessibility from that point to the large areas of timber bought by the Company in Pocahontas county. Some have been disposed to credit the rumor knowing how this Company has been annoyed by prosecutions in Maryland and seeing that the people of Hinton have already manifested a disposition to give the Company trouble. We trust that there may be no foundation whatever for this rumor, and feel assured that a decision on the part of the Company to locate its plant at Covington would be a great disappointment to the people of Greenbrier. The establishment of this gigantic enterprise at Caldwell means much for our people and county, and, so far as we have been able to observe public sentiment, there is every disposition to give the pulp people an enthusiastic welcome.

We do not believe that the people of

LOST OR STOLEN
white face, in green
April 22nd.

Pickups in

Lewisburg and
will be connected
days.

Preaching at
next Sunday morning
Rev. Chas. Lynn

Rev. Wm. M.
Fairview Church
noon, at 3 o'clock

The Staunton
Colored, will move
some time in September

Rev. T. W. F.
well sermon in town
here last Sunday

Rev. Mr. Clea
has arrived with
field of labor at

The Lewisburg
M. E. Church,
in Lewisburg
August.

There will be
ing Spring Pr
Sunday at 11 o'clock
at night.

The Executive

Greenbrier Independent.

THURSDAY, APR. 27TH, 1899.

LOCAL MATTERS.

THE town of Alderson will put in a system of sewerage in a short time.

WALLACE BALLARD has sold his farm of 231 acres, near Union, Monroe county, to his brother, C. S. Ballard, for a sum exceeding \$5,000.

NELSON ANDREW was in Lewisburg this week to buy horses but left yes-

The Pub

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Caldwell means much for our people
and county, and, so far as we have been
able to observe public sentiment, there
is every disposition to give the pulp
people an enthusiastic welcome.

We do not believe that the people of
Hinton have, or ever will have, any
just cause for opposing the establish-
ment of this plant at Caldwell, for even
if the flow from the mill should in a
measure pollute the water (and this is
stoutly denied) the river, in a rapid flow
of fifty-five miles to Hinton, receiving
on the way large supplies of fresh water
from creeks on either side, would be-
come so purified that at Hinton it
would be as wholesome and as free from
impurities as it was when it reached
the mill. It is a well-known fact that
streams purify themselves especially
where the flow of the water is rapid as
in the Greenbrier.

Whether the pulp mill will be estab-
lished at Covington or Caldwell it will
not, it seems, affect the building of the
railroad up the Greenbrier from Cald-
well. Mr. Simms, of Huntington,
chief counsel for the C. & O. in this
State, is here this week buying and pay-
ing the cash for rights of way along the
river, knows nothing about this rumor,
and says that the building of the rail-
road is in no way dependent upon the
location of the pulp mill.

Personal Mention.

Capt. A. F. Mathews is in Charles-

There will be prea-
ing Spring Presbyt
Sunday at 11 o'clock
at night.

The Executors of
his, deceased, have
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The Lewisburg
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Capt. Wm. M.
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Mrs. Julia B
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From the 1st
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Greenbrier Independent

THURSDAY, MAY 18TH, 1899.

LOCAL MATTERS.

WANTED.—A white girl to do general house work. Good wages. Address, C. W. McClung, Box 71, Lewisburg, W. Va.

JAS. F. COOK

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Harvey A. Livesay, for 65 acres in Fall-
ing Spring district.

Covington Notes.

Culled from the Alleghany *Sentinel* :

The survey from this place to the iron
mines on Potts Creek, which has been
going on for several weeks will be com-
pleted in a few days, after which it is
thought the contract for the construc-
tion of the road will be let.

Work on the railroad side tracks for
the pulp mill is being pushed day and
night.

Several car loads of building material
and construction machinery for the
W. Va., Pulp and Paper Co., have come
in the past few days.

The temporary office building of the
W. Va., Pulp and Paper Co., on their
grounds in this city is about completed
and they expect to move into it the first
of next week.

Col. C. T. Boon, of Piedmont, the
head of the book-keeping department
and assistant manager of the pulp mills,
arrived in Covington Tuesday and will

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The temporary office building of the W. Va., Pulp and Paper Co., on their grounds in this city is about completed and they expect to move into it the first of next week.

Col. C. T. Boon, of Piedmont, the head of the book-keeping department and assistant manager of the pulp mills,

ile around was shaken to quite a noticeable extent.

Ground was broken to-day. (Thursday) for the foundation for the big pulping paper mills, and it is expected that within a week one of the side tracks can be completed so that building material can be placed on the grounds and work commenced on a larger scale.

A favorite device for tramps and indle boarding house keepers and others is to claim to be employees of the pulp mill. At one boarding house in town this week, a fellow obtained food and lodging and being assigned a room stole a watch and all the money of another lodger and skipped.

Greenbrier Independent

THURSDAY, MAY 25TH, 1899.

LOCAL MATTERS.

VOLUME XXXIV, No. 1.

PIERPOINT wants wool. See ad.

THE West Virginia State Educa-

onal Association will

convene at

White Sul. Springs. June 1st.

Council of Hinton warning the pulp mill people against the pollution of the Greenbrier :

Whereas information has been received by the countil, that there is proposed to be constructed and operated on Greenbrier river in the county of Greenbrier, at or near Caldwell Station, on the Chesapeake & Ohio Railway, certain plants for the manufacture of material which will necessarily *polute* and destroy the waters of said river, as well as the fish tnerein, and which will necessarily injure and permanently affect the inhabitants and citizens of the city of Hinton.

It is therefore ordered by the Common Council of the city of Hinton, that C. F. Moore, trustee and attorney, as well as promoters of said manufacturies that any actions or establishments, plants or factories which are erected and established, which will permanently affect or injure the waters of the Greenbrier river, or of the fish therein, will be enjoined and prosecuted, and that the mu-

injure the waters of the Greenbrier river, or of the fish therein, will be enjoined and prosecuted, and that the municipality will be protected to the extent of the law, by either civil or criminal proceedings, and a copy of this order is directed to be served on the proper parties, and at any time there may appear to be injuries to the health of the citizens, or injury to any inhabitants thereof, by reason of such manufacturies, action is hereby authorized and directed to be taken by the mayor, under the direction and advice of counsel, in the name of the city of Hinton.

A true copy from the records.

W. L. FREDEKING, Recorder.

April 12th, 1899.

From what the *Spectator* says, in its amusing comment on this portentous manifesto, we imagine that the pulp mill people must have been frightened away from Caldwell as much by the horrible English of the resolution as by the direful threat it contained.

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An Appropriation Asked.

The County Court of Greenbrier convened in extra session at the Court House last Monday to consider the advisability of making an appropriation of \$6,000 to purchase the right of way for the Greenbrier River Railroad from Whitcomb to the Pocahontas county line. Messrs. Henry Gilmer, A. F. Mathews, John W. Harris and C. T. Smith addressed the Court in support of the motion. They contended that the Court had ample power and authority, under the law, to make the appropriation, if, in its wisdom and the exercise of good judgment, it saw fit to do so. They believed that 34 miles of railroad along the Greenbrier from Whitcomb to the Pocahontas line would add fully \$200,000 to the taxable values of the county—from the taxes on which the six thousand dollars asked for would soon be returned. They also showed that on the present basis of taxable property in the county, the sum could be paid in one year with an additional levy of 8 cents on the \$100. It was explained to the Court that Col. McGraw, who had been very active in the effort to secure the road to Greenbrier and Pocahontas counties, had agreed to secure the right of way free of charge to the road, and it was argued that it would be unjust to Mr. McGraw to leave him to shoulder the whole burden when he had no pecuniary interest below Marlinton. Other arguments in support of the appropriation were urged, such as the general advantages of the road to the county, enhancement in the value of lands, increase in population, &c.—The county would not be asked to pay a dollar of the appropriation until the road was completed through the county to the Pocahontas line. The court took the matter under advisement, but up to the present has not decided upon the

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The State Superintendent urges a full attendance of the teachers of this and adjoining counties and we hope he may not be disappointed in seeing them present. A fine opportunity is hereby presented to meet the leading educators of the State. Special rates at the White Sulphur Hotel, and there are other places in the vicinity where accommodations can be had.

New Principal for the Academy.

Since the resignation of Maj. L. the Trustee's of the Academy here have been looking out for a suitable man to take his place. They have elected P. Gordon R. Houston, of August county, Va., who is now here actively engaged in making preparations for the opening of the school in September. Mr. Houston is a young man but comes with high testimonials to his efficiency as a teacher, his character as a man and to his enthusiasm in the work of the school room. He is a distinguished graduate in the Chemical Department of Washington and Lee University. Dr. Howe, under whom he studied, writes that he is an all-round, enthusiastic, scholarly man. Mr. Houston is a son of the Rev. Dr. Hale Houston, late of the Presbyterian Chinese Mission and last year conducted, with the assistance of James M. Mason, of Marlinton, the Valley High School, Sp

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That Notice.

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Whereas information has been received by the countil, that there is proposed to be constructed and operated on Greenbrier river in the county of Greenbrier, at or near Caldwell Station, on the Chesapeake & Ohio Railway, certain plants for the manufacture of material which will necessarily *pollute* and destroy the waters of said river, as well as the fish tnerein, and which will necessarily injure and permanently affect the inhabitants and citizens of the city of Hinton.

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A true copy from the records.

W. L. FREDEKING, Recorder.

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CRIME AGAINST CHRIST.—In the
course of a sermon on the unity of
the church, Cardinal Gibbons, in the
Cathedral at Baltimore recently,
characterized the marriage of Perry
Belmont, the New York banker, and